



INTERNATIONAL  
OLYMPIC  
COMMITTEE

# FACTSHEET

## RECORDS AND MEDALS OF THE OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES

UPDATE - JANUARY 2013

### INTRODUCTION ABOUT THE MEDALS

From Chamonix in 1924 until St Moritz in 1928, the medal presentation ceremonies traditionally took place at the Games Closing Ceremony. Since 1932 in Lake Placid, the Olympic medals have been presented after each competition.

The medals must have a minimum diameter of 70mm and be 3mm thick. The medal for first place must be gilded with at least 6g of pure gold. The names of all the medallists are engraved on the walls of the main stadium where the Olympic Games take place.

Today, many of the medals are presented at a special ceremony, generally in a historic place in the host city, decorated for the event. In Vancouver, 25 of the 86 presentations took place at BC Place in the heart of the city and 45 on the medal plaza at Whistler.

### MOST MEDALS WON (WOMEN)

10 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS / EUN), cross-country, 1976-1992  
10 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country, 1992-2002  
9 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN / RUS), cross-country, 1992-2002  
9 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006  
9 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 1992-2006  
8 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), speed skating, 1988-1998  
8 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country, 1968-1980  
8 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), speed skating, 1980-1988  
7 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI-HAEMAELAEINEN (FIN), cross-country, 76-94  
7 - Manuela DI CENTA (ITA), cross-country, 1984-1998  
7 - Andrea EHRIG-SCHÖNE-MITSCHERLICH (GDR), speed skating, 1976-1988  
7 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN / RUS), cross-country, 1992-1998

7 - Yelena VÄLBE (EUN-RUS), cross-country, 1992-1998

7 - Kati WILHELM (GER), biathlon, 2002-2010

### MOST MEDALS WON (MEN)

12 - Bjørn DAEHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998  
11 - Ole Einar BJOERNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-2010  
9 - Sixten JERNBERG (SWE), cross-country, 1956-1964  
8 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), Alpine skiing, 1992-2006  
8 - Sven FISCHER (GER), biathlon, 1994-2006  
8 - Ricco GROSS (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006  
8 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), short track speed skating, 2002-2010  
7 - A. Clas THUNBERG (FIN), speed skating, 1924-1928  
7 - Vladimir SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), cross-country, 1988-1998  
7 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), bobsleigh, 1980-92  
7 - Eero MÄNTYRANTA (FIN), cross-country, 1960-1972  
7 - Veikko HAKULINEN (FIN), cross-country, 1952-1964  
7 - Ivar BALLANGRUD (NOR), speed skating, 1928-1936  
7 - Felix GOTTWALD (GER), nordic combined, 2002-2010

### MOST GOLD MEDALS WON (WOMEN)

6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 1960-1964  
6 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN / RUS), cross-country, 1992-2002  
5 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), speed skating, 88-94  
5 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN / RUS), cross-country, 1992-1998  
5 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 1992-2006  
4 - Lee-Kyung CHUN (KOR), short-track, 92-98  
4 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country, 1968-1980  
4 - Janica KOSTELIC, (CRO), Alpine skiing, 2002-2006  
4 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS / EUN), cross-country, 1976-1992



4 - Wang MENG (CHN), short track speed skating, 2006-2010

### **MOST GOLD MEDALS WON (MEN)**

8 - Bjørn DAEHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 92-98  
6 - Ole Einar BJOERNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-2010  
5 - A. Clas THUNBERG (FIN), speed skating, 1924-1928  
5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980  
5 - Thomas ALSGAARD (NOR), cross-country, 1994-2002  
4 - Twelve athletes have won four gold medals

### **MOST SILVER MEDALS WON (WOMEN)**

5 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS / EUN), cross-country, 1976-1992  
5 - Andrea EHRIG-SCHÖNE-MITSCHERLICH (GDR), speed skating, 1976-1988  
4 - Karin KANIA-ENKE (GDR), speed skating, 1980-88  
4 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), speed skating, 1988-1998  
4 - Yang YANG (S) (CHN), speed skating, 94-02  
4 - Hilka RIIHIVUORI (FIN) cross-country, 1972-1980  
4 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006  
4 - Katerina NEUMANNOVA (TCH-CZE), cross country skiing, 1992-2006

### **MOST SILVER MEDALS WON (MEN)**

5 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), bobsleigh, 1980-88  
4 - Bjørn DAEHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 92-98  
4 - Vladimir SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), cross-country, 1988-1998  
4 - Ole Einar BJOERNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-2010  
4 - Ho-Suk LEE (KOR), short track speed skating, 2006-2010

### **MOST BRONZE MEDALS WON (WOMEN)**

5 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country, 1992-2002  
4 - Yelena VÄLBE (EUN-RUS), cross-country, 1992-1998

4 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI-HAEMAELAEINEN (FIN), cross-country, 76-94  
4 - Gabriella PARUZZI (ITA), cross-country, 1992-2006

4 - Anja PAERSON (SWE), alpine skiing, 02-10

### **MOST BRONZE MEDALS WON (MEN)**

6 - Harri KIRVIESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country, 1980-1998  
4 - Mika MYLLYLAE (FIN), cross-country, 94-98  
4 - Roald LARSEN (NOR), speed skating, 24-28  
4 - Rintje RITSMA (NED), speed skating, 92-06  
4 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), short track speed skating, 2002-2010

### **MOST GOLD MEDALS WON AT ONE EDITION OF THE GAMES (MEN)**

5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), speed skating, 1980  
4 - Ole Einar BJOERNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 2002

Several athletes won three medals at the same edition of the Games.

### **MOST GOLD MEDALS WON AT ONE EDITION OF THE GAMES (WOMEN)**

4 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS), speed skating, 1964  
3 - Lyubov EGOROVA (EUN / RUS), cross-country, twice : in 1992 and 1994  
3 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country, 72  
3 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN / RUS), cross-country, 1998  
3 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country, 1984  
3 - Janica KOSTELIC (CRO), Alpine skiing, 02  
3 - Yvonne VAN GENNIP, (NED), speed skating 1988  
3 - Klavdiya BOYARSKIKH (URS), cross-country, 1964  
3 - Sun-Yu JIN, (KOR), short track speed skating, 2006  
3 - Marit BJOERGEN (NOR), cross country skiing, 2010



## **MOST MEDALS WON IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS**

### **MEN**

9 - Bjørn DAEHLIE, (NOR), cross-country, 1992-1998

6 - Ole Einar BJOERNDALLEN (NOR), biathlon, 1994-2010

### **WOMEN**

8 - Karin KANIA (GDR), speed skating, 1980-88

8 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 1992-2006

8 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GDR-GER), speed-skating, 1988-1998

## **MOST GOLD MEDALS WON IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS**

### **MEN**

6 - Bjørn DAEHLIE (NOR), cross-country, 92-98

### **WOMEN**

6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS /RUS), speed skating, 1960-1964

## **MOST MEDALS WON BY DISCIPLINE (WOMEN)**

### **Biathlon**

9 - Uschi DISL (GER), 2 gold medals - 4 silver medals - 3 bronze medals

7 - Kati Wilhelm (GER), 3-3-1

5 - Albina AKHATOVA (RUS), 1-1-3

4 - Katrin APEL (GER), 2-1-1

4 - Antje HARVEY (GER), 1-3-0

### **Bobsleigh**

2 - Sandra PROKOFF-KIRIASIS (GER), 1-1-0

2 - Gerda WEISSENSTEINER (ITA)<sup>1</sup>, 1-0-1

1 - Ten athletes have won one medal

### **Curling**

2 - Eva LUND (SWE), 2-0-0

2 - Cathrine LINDAHL (SWE), 2-0-0

2 - Anette NORBERG (SWE), 2-0-0

2 - Anna SVÄRD (SWE), 2-0-0

2 - Myriam OTT (SUI), 0-2-0

2 - Julie SKINNER (CAN), 0-0-2

<sup>1</sup> Gerda WEISSENSTEINER (ITA) won one of these medals in luge.

### **Hockey**

4 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), 3-1-0

4 - Jennifer BOTTERILL (CAN), 3-1-0

4 - Becky KELLAR (CAN), 3-1-0

4 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), 3-1-0

4 - Jenny POTTER (USA), 1-2-1

4 - Angela RUGGIERO (USA), 1-2-1

### **Luge**

3 - Silke KRAUSHAAR (GER), 1-1-1

3 - Susi-Lisa ERDMANN (GER) 0-1-2

2 - Seven athletes have won two medals

### **Speed skating**

9 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), 5-2-2

8 - Karin KANIA (GDR), 3-4-1

8 - Gunda NIEMANN-STIRNEMANN (GER), 3-4-1

7 - Andréa EHRIG (GDR), 1-5-1

6 - Lydia SKOBLIKOVA (URS /RUS), 6-0-0

6 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), 5-0-1

6 - Cindy KLASSEN (CAN), 1-2-3

5 - Annie FRIESINGER-POSTMA (NED), 3-0-2

### **Short-track speed skating**

6 - Meng WANG (CHN), 4-1-1

5 - Lee-Kyung CHUN (KOR), 4-0-1

5 - Yang YANG (A) (CHN), 2-2-1

5 - Yang YANG (S) (CHN), 0-4-1

4 - Eun-Gyeong CHOI (KOR), 2-2-0

4 - Cathy TURNER (USA), 2-1-1

4 - Tania VICENT (CAN), 0-2-2

### **Figure skating**

3 - Sonja HENIE (NOR), 3-0-0

3 - Irina RODNINA (URS), 3-0-0

3 - Andrée BRUNET (FRA), 2-0-1

3 - Beatrix LOUGHRAN (USA), 0-2-1

3 - Marina KLIMOVA (URS-EUN), 1-1-1

3 - Xue SHEN (CHN), 1-0-2

### **Alpine skiing**

6 - Janica KOSTELIC (CRO), 4-2-0

6 - Anja PAERSON (SWE), 1-1-4

5 - Katja SEIZINGER (GER), 3-0-2

5 - Vreni SCHNEIDER (SUI), 3-1-1

4 - Deborah COMPAGNONI (ITA), 3-1-0



4 - Hanni WENZEL (LIE), 2-1-1

### Cross-country skiing

10 - Raisa SMETANINA (URS / EUN), 4-5-1  
10 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), 2-3-5  
9 - Ljubov EGOROVA (RUS), 6-3-0  
8 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), 4-2-2  
7 - Larissa LAZUTINA (RUS), 5-1-1  
7 - Yelena VÄLBE, (EUN / RUS), 3-0-4  
7 - Marja Liisa KIRVESNIEMI-HAEMAELAEINEN (FIN), 3-0-4  
7 - Manuela Di CENTA (ITA), 2-2-3

### Freestyle skiing

3 - Kari TRAA (NOR), 1-1-1  
2 - Jennifer HEIL (CAN), 1-1-0  
2 - Alisa CAMPLIN (AUS), 1-0-1  
2 - Tae SATOYA (JPN), 1-0-1  
2 - Stine Lise HATTESTAD (NOR), 1-0-1  
2 - Yelizaveta KOZHEVNIKOVA (EUN-RUS), 0-1-1  
2 - Shannon BAHRKE (USA), 0-1-1  
2 - Nina LI (CHN), 0-0-2

### Snowboard

2 - Karine RUBY (FRA), 1-1-0  
2 - Hannah TETER (USA), 1-1-0  
2 - Kelly KLARK (USA), 1-0-1

### Skeleton

1 - Nine athletes have won one medal

## MOST MEDALS WON BY DISCIPLINE (MEN)

### Biathlon

11 - Ole Einar BJOERNDALLEN (NOR), 6 gold medals - 4 silver medals - 1 bronze medal  
8 - Ricco GROSS (GER), 4-3-1  
8 - Sven FISCHER (GER), 4-2-2  
6 - Halvard HANEVOLD (NOR), 3-2-1  
6 - Serguei TCHEPIKOV (URS / EUN / RUS), 2-3-1  
5 - Aleksandr TIKHONOV (URS), 4-1-0  
5 - Peter ANGERER (FRG), 1-2-2  
5 - Franck LUCK (GER), 2-3-0

### Bobsleigh

7 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), 1-5-1  
6 - Wolfgang HOPPE (GER), 2-3-1  
6 - Eugenio MONTI (ITA), 2-2-2  
5 - André LANGE (GER), 4-1-0  
5 - Kévin KUSKE (GER), 4-1-0  
5 - Fritz FEIERABEND (SUI), 0-3-2

### Nordic combined

7 - Felix GOTTWALD (AUT), 3-1-3  
6 - Johan GROTTUMSBRAATEN<sup>2</sup> (NOR), 3-1-2  
5 - Samppa LAJUNEN (FIN), 3-2-0  
4 - Fred Boerre LUNDBERG (NOR), 2-2-0  
4 - Bjarte Engen VIK (NOR), 2-1-1  
4 - Georg HETTICH (GER), 1-2-1  
4 - Klaus SULZENBACHER (AUT), 0-1-3

### Curling

2 - Kévin MARTIN (CAN), 1-1-0  
2 - Torger NERGAARD (NOR), 1-1-0  
2 - Markus EGGLER (SUI), 0-0-2

### Ice hockey

4 - Vladislav TRETYAK (URS), 3-1-0  
4 - Jiri HOLIK (TCH), 0-2-2  
4 - Igor KRAVCHUK (URS-EUN-RUS) 2-1-1  
4 - Ville PELTONEN (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Jere LEHTINEN (FIN), 0-1-3  
4 - Saku KOIVU (FIN), 0-1-3

### Luge

5 - Georg HACKL (GER), 3-2-0  
5 - Armin ZÖGGLER (ITA), 2-1-2  
4 - Stefan KRAUSSE (GDR), 2-1-1  
4 - Jan BEHRENDT (GER), 2-1-1  
4 - Klaus BONSAK (GDR), 1-1-2  
3 - Four athletes have won three medals

### Short-track speed skating

8 - Apolo Anton OHNO (USA), 2-2-4  
5 - Marc GAGNON (CAN), 3-0-2  
5 - François-Louis TREMBLAY (CAN), 2-2-1  
5 - Ho-Suk LEE (KOR), 1-4-0  
5 - Jiajun LI (CHN), 0-2-3  
4 - Hyun-Soo AHN (KOR), 3-0-1  
4 - Eric Bedard (CAN), 2-1-1

<sup>2</sup> Three of these medals were won in cross country



### Speed skating

- 7 - Ivar BALLANGRUD (NOR), 4-2-1
- 7 - Clas THUNBERG (FIN), 5-1-1
- 6 - Roald LARSEN (NOR), 0-2-4
- 6 - Rintje RITSMA (NED), 0-2-4
- 5 - Eric HEIDEN (USA), 5-0-0
- 5 - Johann Olav KOSS (NOR), 4-1-0
- 5 - Yevgeny GRISHIN (URS), 4-1-0
- 5 - Knut JOHANNESSEN (NOR), 2-2-1
- 5 - Chad HEDRICK (USA), 1-2-2

### Figure skating

- 4 - Gillis GRAFSTRÖM<sup>3</sup> (SWE), 3-1-0
- 3 - Artur DMITRIYEV (RUS), 2-1-0
- 3 - Pierre BRUNET (FRA), 2-0-1
- 3 - Sergey PONOMARENKO (EUN), 1-1-1
- 3 - Hongbo ZHAO (CHN), 1-1-1

### Ski jumping

- 5 - Matti NYKANEN (FIN), 4-1-0
- 4 - Simon AMMANN (SUI), 4-0-0
- 4 - Martin HOELLWARTH (AUT), 0-3-1
- 4 - Jens WEISSFLOG (GER), 3-1-0
- 4 - Matti HAUTAMAEKI (FIN), 0-3-1
- 4 - Adam MALYSZ (POL), 0-3-1

### Freestyle skiing

- 2 - Janne LAHTELA (FIN), 1-1-0
- 2 - Dale BEGG-SMITH (AUS), 1-1-0
- 2 - Edgar GROSPIRON (FRA), 1-0-1

### Alpine skiing

- 8 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), 4-2-2
- 5 - Alberto TOMBA (ITA), 3-2-0
- 5 - Lasse KJUS (NOR), 1-3-1
- 5 - Bode MILLER (USA), 1-3-1
- 4 - Hermann MAIER (AUT), 2-1-1
- 4 - Benjamin RAICH (AUT), 2-0-2
- 4 - Stephan EBERHARTER (AUT), 1-2-1
- 3 - Anton SAILER (AUT), 3-0-0
- 3 - Jean-Claude KILLY (FRA), 3-0-0
- 3 - Henri OREILLER (FRA), 2-0-1
- 3 - Ingemar STENMARK (SWE), 2-0-1
- 3 - Gustavo THÖNI (ITA), 1-2-0
- 3 - Josef STIEGLER (AUT), 1-1-1
- 3 - Franck PICCARD (FRA), 1-1-1

- 3 - Aksel Lund SVINDAL (NOR), 1-1-1
- 3 - Ivica KOSTELIC (CRO), 0-3-0

### Cross-country skiing

- 12 - Björn DAEHLIE (NOR), 8-4-0
- 9 - Sixten JERNBERG (SWE), 4-3-2
- 7 - Veikko HAKULINEN (FIN), 3-3-1
- 7 - Eero MÄNTYRANTA (FIN), 3-2-2
- 7 - Vladimir SMIRNOV (URS/EUN/KAZ), 1-4-2
- 6 - Thomas ALSGAARD (NOR), 5-1-0
- 6 - Gunde SVAN (SWE), 4-1-1
- 6 - Vegard ULVANG (NOR), 3-2-1
- 6 - Mika MYLLYLAE (FIN), 1-1-4
- 6 - Harri KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), 0-0-6

### Skeleton

- 3 - John HEATON<sup>4</sup> (USA), 0-2-1,
- 2 - Jennison HEATON (USA), 1-1-0
- 2 - Gregor STAEBLI (SUI), 0-0-2

### Snowboard

- 2 - Philipp SCHOCH (SUI), 2-0-0
- 2 - Ross POWERS (USA), 1-0-1
- 2 - Danny KASS (USA), 0-2-0
- 2 - Shaun WHITE (USA), 2-0-0
- 2 - Seth WESCOTT (USA), 2-0-0

### GREATEST NUMBER OF YEARS BETWEEN MEDALS

- 20 years: John HEATON, (USA), luge, 28-48
- 20 years: Richard TORRIANI (SUI), ice hockey, 1928-1948
- 18 years: Serguei TCHEPIKOV (URS / EUN / RUS), biathlon, 1988-2006
- 16 years: Raisa SMETANINA (URS/EUN), cross-country skiing, 1976-1992

### MEDAL WINNERS AT SEVERAL EDITIONS OF THE GAMES (MEN)

- 5 editions – Harri KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country skiing, 1980-1998
- 5 - Georg HACKL (GER), luge, 1988-2002
- 5 - Ricco GROSS (GER), biathlon, 1992-2006
- 5 - Armin ZÖGGLER (ITA), luge, 1994-2010
- 4 - Bogdan MUSIOL (GDR), bobsleigh, 1980-92

<sup>3</sup> One of these medals was won at the 1920 Olympic Summer Games

<sup>4</sup> One of these medals was won in bobsleigh



4 - Aleksandr TIKHONOV (URS), biathlon, 1968-1980  
4 - Vladislav TRETYAK (URS), ice hockey, 1972-1984  
4 - Jiri HOLIK (TCH), ice hockey, 1964-1976  
4 - Igor KRAVCHUK (URS-EUN-RUS), ice hockey, 1988-2002  
4 - Jan BEHRENDT (GER), luge, 1988-1998  
4 - Stefan KRAUSSE (GDR), luge, 1988-1998  
4 - Wolfgang HOPPE (GDR), bobsleigh, 84-94  
4 - Kjetil Andre AAMODT (NOR), Alpine skiing, 1992-2006  
4 - Serguei TCHEPIKOV (URS / EUN / RUS), biathlon, 1988-2006  
4 - Sven FISCHER (GER), biathlon, 1994-2006  
4 - Ole Einar BJOERNDALLEN, biathlon, 98-10

#### **MEDAL WINNERS AT SEVERAL EDITIONS OF THE GAMES (WOMEN)**

5 editions – Raissa SMETATINA, (UR S/EUN) cross-country skiing, 1976-1992  
5 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 1992-2006  
5 - Gabriella PARUZZI (ITA), cross-country skiing, 1992-2006  
4 - Stefania BELMONDO (ITA), cross-country skiing, 1992-2002  
4 - Galina KULAKOVA (URS), cross-country skiing, 1968-1980  
4 - Uschi DISL (GER), biathlon, 1994-2006  
4 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), ice hockey, 98-10  
4 - Jennifer BOTTERILL (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010  
4 - Becky KELLAR (CAN), ice hockey 98-10  
4 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010  
4 - Jenny POTTER (USA), ice hockey, 98-10  
4 - Angela RUGGIERO (USA), ice hockey, 1998-2010

#### **GREATEST NUMBER OF CONSECUTIVE VICTORIES IN THE SAME WOMEN'S OR MIXED EVENT**

3 - Claudia PECHSTEIN (GER), speed skating, 5,000m, 1994-2002  
3 - Bonnie BLAIR (USA), speed skating, 500m, 1988-1994

3 - Sonja HENIE (NOR), figure skating, individual, 1928-1936  
3 - Irina RODNINA (URS), figure skating, pairs, 1972-1980  
3 - Larissa LAZUTINA (EUN /RUS), cross-country skiing, 4x7.5km relay, 1992-1998  
3 - Yelena VÄLBE, (EUN-RUS), cross-country, 4x7.5km relay, 1992-1998  
3 - Jayna HEFFORD (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010  
3 - Jennifer BOTTERILL (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010  
3 - Becky KELLAR (CAN), ice hockey 1998-10  
3 - Hayley WICKENHEISER (CAN), ice hockey, 1998-2010

#### **GREATEST NUMBER OF CONSECUTIVE VICTORIES IN THE SAME MEN'S EVENT**

4 - Aleksandr TIKHONOV (URS), biathlon, 4x7.5km relay, 1968-1980  
3 - Ulrich Wehling (GDR) Nordic combined, 1972-1980  
3 - Gillis GRAFSTRÖM (SWE), figure skating, individual, 1920-1928<sup>5</sup>  
3 - Georg HACKL (GER), luge, singles, 1992-98  
3 - Aleksandr RAGULIN (URS), ice hockey, 1964-1972  
3 - Viktor KOUSKINE (URS), ice hockey, 64-72  
3 - Andrei KOMUTOV (URS), ice hockey, 64-72  
3 - Vitali DAVIDOV (URS), ice hockey, 1964-72  
3 - Anatoli FIRSOV (URS), ice hockey, 1964-72

#### **GREATEST NUMBER OF NOCS PARTICIPATING IN ONE EVENT**

- 60 NOCs, men's giant slalom in 2010

#### **GREATEST NUMBER OF ATHLETES PARTICIPATING IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- 131 participants, men's giant slalom in 1992

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<sup>5</sup> One of these gold medals was won at the Olympic Summer Games in 1920



### **LONGEST SERIES OF VICTORIES FOR DIFFERENT NOCS IN ONE EVENT**

- 13 editions, series ongoing, in men's slalom, 1964-2010: AUT-FRA-ESP-ITA-SWE-USA-ITA-NOR-AUT-NOR-FRA-AUT-ITA
- 13 editions, series ongoing, in ski jumping NH individual, 1964-2010: FIN-CZE-JPN-GDR-AUT-GDR-FIN-AUT-NOR-FIN-SUI-NOR-SUI
- 13 editions, series ongoing in the 1,500m women's speed skating, 1964-2010: URS-FIN-USA-URS-GDR-NED-GER-AUT-NED-GER-CAN-NED
- 12 editions, series ongoing, in women's slalom, 1968-2010: FRA-USA-FRG-LIE-ITA-SUI-AUT-SUI-GER-CRO-SWE-GER

### **MOST PARTICIPATION**

- 7 - Seiko HASHIMOTO (JPN), speed skating/cycling (4 winter, 3 summer) 1984-1996
- 6 - Carl Erik ERIKSSON (SWE), bobsleigh, 1964-1984
- 6 - Colin COATES (AUS), speed skating, 68-88
- 6 - Marja-Liisa KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country skiing, 1976-1994
- 6 - Alfred EDER (AUT) biathlon, 1976-1994
- 6 - Harri KIRVESNIEMI (FIN), cross-country skiing, 1980-1998
- 6 - Jochen BEHLE (RFA), cross-country skiing, 1980-1998
- 6 - Serguei TCHEPIKOV (URS / EUN / RUS), biathlon, 1988-2006
- 6 - Emese Hunyady (AUT / HUN), speed skating, 1984-2002
- 6 - Raimo HELMINEN (FIN), ice hockey, 84-02
- 6 - Michael DIXON (GBR), biathlon and nordic combined, 1984-2002
- 6 - Marcus PROCK (AUT), luge, 1984-2002
- 6 - Gerda WEISSENSTEINER (ITA), luge-bobsleigh, 1988-2006
- 6 - Georg HACKL (GER), luge, 1988-2006
- 6 - Wilfried HUBER (ITA), luge, 1988-2006
- 6 - Katerina NEUMANNOVA (CZE), cross-country skiing/mountain bike (1996), 1992-2006
- 6 - Anne ABERNATHY (ISV), luge, 1988-2006
- 6 - Noriaki KASAI (JPN), ski jumping, 1992-10

### **YOUNGEST KNOWN GOLD MEDALLIST**

- Franz WEMBACHER (FRG), gold medallist in luge double, at the Olympic games in 1984 aged 15 years old and 92 days.

### **YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLIST AND FEMALE GOLD MEDALLIST**

- Yun-Mi KIM (KOR), gold medallist in short-track speed skating 3,000m relay, at the 1994 Games, aged 13 years and 85 days.

### **YOUNGEST KNOWN MALE GOLD MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- Toni NIEMINEN (FIN), gold medallist in ski jumping (large hill), at the 1992 Games, aged 16 years and 259 days.

### **YOUNGEST KNOWN FEMALE GOLD MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- Tara LIPINSKI, (USA), gold medallist in figure skating, at the 1998 Games, aged 15 years and 255 days.

### **YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- Scott ALLEN, (USA), bronze medallist in figure skating, at the 1964 Games, aged 14 years and 363 days.

### **YOUNGEST KNOWN FEMALE MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- Andrea MITSCHERLICH (GDR), silver medallist in the 3,000m speed skating, at the 1976 Games, aged 15 years and 68 days.

### **OLDEST MALE MEDALLIST**

- Carl August Verner KRONLUND (SWE), silver medallist in curling at the 1924 Games, aged 58 years and 157 days.



### **OLDEST MALE MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- George HALL-SAY (GBR), bronze medallist in figure skating at the 1908 Games, aged 44 years and 176 days old.
- Martin STIXRUD (NOR), bronze medallist in figure skating, at the 1920 Games, aged 44 years and 77 days.

### **OLDEST MALE GOLD MEDALLIST**

- Robin WELSH Senior (GBR), in curling, at the 1924 Games, aged 54 years and 101 days.

### **OLDEST MALE GOLD MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- Duff GIBSON (CAN), in skeleton, at the 2006 Games, aged 39 years and 190 days.

### **OLDEST FEMALE MEDALLIST**

- Cheryl NOBLE (CAN), bronze medallist in the curling tournament in 2002, aged 49 years 147 days.

### **OLDEST FEMALE MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- Hilde PEDERSEN (NOR), bronze medallist in the 10 km cross-country skiing, at the 2006 Games, aged 41 years 189 days.

### **OLDEST FEMALE GOLD MEDALLIST**

- Raisa SMETANINA (URS/RUS), in the 4 x 5km cross-country relay, at the 1992 Games, aged 39 years and 354 days.

### **OLDEST FEMALE GOLD MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

- Sylke OTTO (GER), in the luge singles, at the 2006 Games, aged 36 years and 222 days.

### **MOST MEDALLISTS AT THE 2010 VANCOUVER OLYMPIC WINTER GAMES**

- 5 - Marit BJOERGEN (NOR), cross country skiing, 3-1-1

- 4 - Petter NORTHUG (NOR), cross country skiing, 2-1-1

### **MEDALLISTS AT BOTH SUMMER AND WINTER OLYMPIC GAMES MEN:**

- Edward EAGAN (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932
- Jacob THAMS, (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936
- Gillis GRAFSTRÖM<sup>6</sup> (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

### **WOMEN:**

- Christa LUDING-ROTHENBURGER (RDA-GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992
- Clara HUGHES (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006

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### **IMPRINT**

#### **RECORDS AND MEDALS OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES**

07 January 2013

A publication of the

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<sup>6</sup> Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games